ANNUAL REPORT FY 2015 2016



College of Engineering Tennessee Tech University



Renaissance Engineers are adaptive professionals who are inquisitive, creative and make significant contributions for the betterment of humanity.



- Dr. Jeffrey Rice, Asst. Professor, ChE
- Dr. Jonathan (Robby) Sanders, Asst. Professor, ChE Dr. Chris Wilson, Assoc. Professor, ME
- Dr. Stephen Scott, Professor, CSC/ECE
- Dr. Pezhman Shirvanian, Asst. Professor, ME
- Dr. Ambareen Siraj, Assoc. Professor, CS
- Dr. Holly Stretz, Assoc. Professor, ChE
- Dr. Meenakshi Sundaram, Professor, ME

- Dr. Doug Talbert, Assoc. Professor, CS
- Dr. Dale Wilson, Professor, ME
- Dr. Jeanette Wolak, Asst. Professor, Earth Sciences
- Dr. Liqun "Laura" Zhang, Asst. Professor, ChE
- Dr. Ying Zhang, Professor, ME
- Dr. John Zhu, Professor, ME

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Center Research Areas

The CMR focuses on several research areas:

Advanced Manufacturing focuses on improving manufacturing processes and methodology through the innovative application of technologies to product design and production.

Materials for Energy Storage and Conversion addresses the need to develop the material for next generation of energy storage/conversion devices and energy efficiency technologies.

Networking and Algorithms for Big Data offers changing opportunities to assist advanced manufacturing in use of sensors and automation in large networks and Big Data in manufacturing processes.

Industry Support provides Tennessee manufacturers with technical expertise in problem-solving challenges faced in materials, design, testing, and processes.

Education and Outreach efforts enhance the Tennessee workforce development and outreach in the CMR's research areas

CMR supported 55 graduate students during the past FY. Twenty-six M.S. students and 29 Ph.D. students were funded from both State appropriations and grants received by faculty. Specifically external grants funded 17 of the M.S. students and 16 of the Ph.D. students. Among the graduate students funded by CMR, six M.S. and three Ph.D. students were from underrepresented minorities. This is a 56% increase of graduate students funded as compared to the previous year 2014-2015.

CMR supported a total of 67 undergraduate students during this past fiscal year from both State Appropriations and externally funded projects.

CMR continues to invest in new faculty with a manufacturing focus hired into the College of Engineering. As a result of this investment, 21 proposals for external funding were submitted by new faculty members in the Departments of Chemical, Electrical and Computer, and Mechanical Engineering.

CMR continued to see a significant increase in external funding of graduate research assistant support as shown in Table 3 below. Table 3 provides a summary of various sources of external revenues for the past three years that were used to "release" or "free up" State appropriations for other strategic investment areas. It is the CMR's goal to continue to increase the amount of income (resources), both internally and externally, that can be used to expand research in the Center's research focus areas as described on page 4.

Table 3. Salary and Supplies Released b	y External Funding
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Performance Metric	FY 2013-14	FY 2014-15	FY 2015-16
CMR Staff release time	\$82,503	\$99,224	\$128,231

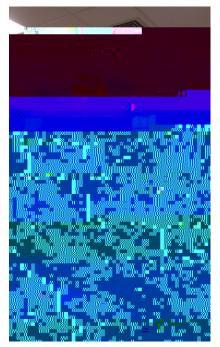
Graduate student stipend and fees from external sponsors

Personnel Highlights

Dr. Vahid Motevalli, Associate Dean for Research and Innovation in TTU's College of Engineering, has continued to serve as the CMR's Interim Director. This appointment is in addition to his regular duties as Associate Dean.

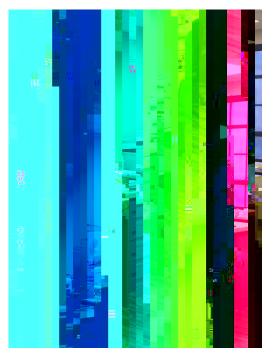
Discussions with CMR Faculty Associates, Faculty, and Staff will be conducted and plans are being made to launch a search for a Center Director during the coming fiscal year.

Dr. Stephen Canfield, Professor of Mechanical Engineering, has continued to serve as Faculty Associate Director. In this role, Dr. Canfield is the Strategic Research Area (SRA) Coordinator for Advanced Manufacturing and has encouragedu.9(i)-6.6(e)N(e)10



CMR supported the establishment of the iMakerSpace. The iMakerSpace was created as a University-wide center under the leadership of the Colleges of Engineering and Business. It is a focal point on campus to provide training, service, partnership, research and evaluation in Innovation and Entrepreneurship to all disciplines. iMakerSpace encourages interdisciplinary teams and provides support and training to extend I&E activities into research and the classroom.

CMR established the Digital Manufacturing Demonstration Lab in PH 227 for use by mostly undergraduate students as a more advanced space to the iMakerSpace, supporting innovation through access to digital manufacturing technologies.



Faculty Associate, Dr. Mohamed Mahmoud, received funding of \$360,000 from NSF for a 3-

Faculty Associate, Dr. Ambareen Siraj organized the Third Annual Women in Cybersecurity Conference (WiCyS) in Dallas, TX. This conference, first established by Dr. Siraj under a grant from the National Science Foundation in 2014, attracted over 800 registered participants. A supplement of \$50,000 was received from NSF to help organize this year's conference along with Program Income of approximately \$320,000, which was generated by over 50 external sponsors of the Conference. Associate Dean Motevalli officially opened the conference on behalf of Tennessee Tech University.



Third Annual Women in CyberSecurity Conference, March 31-April 2, 2016, Dallas, Texas

Seven CAPSTONE grants funded for a total of \$78,000 during the AY from ORNL, TVA, AEDC, and UT/CIS. These grants allow students the opportunity to correlate their innovative ideas with various industries in a classroom environment.

Center Activities

Tennessee Three-Star Industrial Assessment Center

The Tennessee 3-Star Industrial Assessment Center (IAC) was established in the CMR in 2006 with funding from the U.S. Department of Energy. The mission of the IAC is two-fold: 1) Assist small to medium sized manufacturers

Anthony Taylor, a MS student in Mechanical Engineering, *submitted an invention disclosure* resulting from his thesis research on developing a novel compressed air flow meter.

IAC Students Ian Swagerty (ME – MS), Anthony Taylor (ME – MS), and Melissa Moffet (CEE – undergraduate) were the *winners of the national IAC Video Submission contest*. Students at 24 IAC Centers were invited to contribute a short video on an aspect of assessing energy efficiency. There were 15 submissions and our IAC Center was chosen as one of three winners. Their topic was Safe Methods of Taking Power Readings on Electric Panels.

Four students participated in *summer internships with manufacturers* such as Nissan and (t)-.9(o)10.5(j6(and)10.5(c)8.9(o2(l)2..Tc 0.002 4[Td-23 T286(w)2 EMC [1f3(T)-10(as)-0.5()16.6(h7dc)8. (

Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering Bioengineers' Fantasy, Dilemma, and Bioprinting – Peter Yang, Stanford University

A Quick Tour of Manufacturing Demonstration Facility (MDF) and Opportunities in Additive Manufacturing – Amy Elliott, Oak Ridge National Laboratory

Additive Manufacturing at the University of Waterloo – Ehsan Toyserkani, University of Waterloo, Canada

3-D Printing – Future of Manufacturing. The Fourth Wave of Hul8rpor06(H)-8.7(i)-3((av)-217(i)-8. Eoemed6(k)-2Calmemity Cildg Detection of Hardware Trojans in the Advanced Encryption Standard, Austin Mitchell – Mississippi State University

Privacy-Preserving Ride Sharing Scheme for Autonomous Vehicles Using Public Key System, Jacob Moran – Tennessee Tech University

Implementing the Internet of Things on 3-D Printers, Cyd Marie Rivera Rodriguez – University of Puerto Rico in Mayaguez

Artificial Neural Network Prediction of Advanced Encryption Standard Key Values, Kameron Wells – Knox College

CMR Student Lightning Round Seminar Series

<u>December 1, 2015</u>

New Trends in Induction Machine Drive, Sima Aznavi, ME

Online Diagnostics of Energy Storage Devices, Chris Ibe Ekeocha, ECE

Modeling Strong Base Anion Exchange for Molecular Imprinted Polymer, Clinton McCullough, ChE

A Unified Scheme for Analysis of Kinematic and Tolerance for Linkage Mechanisms, Kuan-Lun Hsu, ME

Non-Intrusive Compressed Air Flow Measurement, Anthony Taylor, ME

<u>December 3, 2015</u>

Production of Monodisperse Nano-Particles with High Throughput Using Fiber Reactor for Medicinal Use, Sumit Jamkindikar, ChE

Steam Generation by Solar Heat Using Porous Media, Hamidreza Ghasemi Bahraseman, MEMrdikaa G11(Tw (-)Tj -0.005k)-4.3(A)1 Tc 0.(I)-6.6(nt)g ,MEInt4 19.696 0e Nano

Faculty, Staff and Student Accomplishments and Awards

Faculty Associate, *Dr. Adam Anderson* received 1st place in Rounds 1 and 2 of the Virginia Tech SHARC (Cognitive Radio Competition) in January and March, 2016.

Faculty Associate, *Dr. Steven Anton*, received the Young Investigator Award from the Air Force Office of Scientific Research in January 2016. Anton will be representing TTU among 41 other research institutions and small businesses.

Center for Manufacturing Research

2. <u>B. Yu</u>, and K. L. Ting, "Compensated Conjugation And Gear Tooth Design and Modification," J. of Mechanical Design, (in press). <u>http://mechanicaldesign.asmedigitalcollection.asme.org/article.aspx?articleid=2478745</u>

Conference Publications

1. Zetao Yu, Kwun-Lon Ting, Kuan-Lun Hsu, Jun Wang, and Wesley Waggoner, Uncertainty

Proposals Submitted

FY	09-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16
- 3 Year Moving Avg.	\$10,200,289	\$10,927,246	\$10,072,301	\$10,130,421	\$10,558,412	\$14,227,931	
Proposals Submitted	\$12,673,820	\$9,212,641	\$10,895,277	\$10,108,985	\$9,387,001	\$12,179,250	\$21,117,542

Grants and Contract Awards

Project/Source/Account Number	Principal Investigators	Amount	Beginning	Ending	Estimated - 12 months
1 CMR Testing and Design - FY2015-2016 Various Industries	Vahid Motevalli	\$47,934	7/1/2015	6/30/2016	\$55,387
Account #: 5-38585					
2 UT-CIS 2015-16 University of Tennessee Center for Industrial Services Account #: 5-33512	Meenkashi Sundaram	\$20,000	7/1/2015	6/30/2016	\$0
3 UT-CIS 2015-16 Capstone University of Tennessee Center for Industrial Services Account #: 5-33513	Meenkashi Sundaram	\$15,000	7/1/2015	6/30/2016	\$15,000
4 Public-Private Partnership for a Comprehensive Workforce Development Plan to Stimulate Industr Energy Efficiency and Demand Reduction US Department of Energy Golden Field Office - Award DE-EE0005533 - Mod. #11 Account #: 5-32290		\$210,000	9/30/2014	9/30/2016	\$210,000
5 Public-Private Partnership for a Comprehensive Workforce Development Plan to Stimulate Industr Energy Efficiency and Demand Reduction U.S. Department of Energy- Award DE- EE0005533 - Modification #12 Account #: 5-32290	Glenn Cunningham ial	\$50,000	9/30/2015	9/30/2016	\$50,000
6 Program Income - Fiscal Year 2015-16 - on NSF	Ambareen Siraj	\$319,896	7/1/20156A3	Stimc9/30/R26	ሸ ¢ạt0)jīī #3126 13 0 Td ((i)-\$7(3229)1h5 0.6(om)()Tc 0 Tv

	Project/Source/Account Number	Principal Investigators	Amount	Beginning	Ending	Estimated - 12 months
	Development of Marinized Pt-Modified MCrAIX Coatings with Improved Hot Corrosion and Oxidation Resistance Synthesized via a Low-Cost Electrodeposition Process Office of Naval Research - Award: N0014- 14-1-0341, Modification #4 Account #: 5-32367	Ying Zhang on	\$140,000	3/25/2016	9/30/2017	\$140,000
	GOALI: Environmentally-Assisted Reactive Sintering of Conductive Spinel Layers for Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Application National Science Foundation - Year 2 of 3 - Award CMMI-1362680 Account #: 5-31203	Jiahong Zhu	\$129,425	8/15/2015	8/14/2016	\$129,425
 	REU Supplement to: GOALI: Environmentally- Assisted Reactive Sintering of Conductive Spinel Layers for Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Application National Science Foundation - Award CMMI- 1362680 Account #: 5-31203	Jiahong Zhu	\$5,000	12/17/2015	12/8/2016	\$5,000
	REU Site –Summer Research Internships in Manufacturing and Techno-Entrepreneurship Preparation National Science Foundation - Award 1461179 - Year 2 of 3 Account #: 531232	Joseph Rencis Vahid Motevalli	\$124,321	3/15/2016	3/14/2017	\$117.155

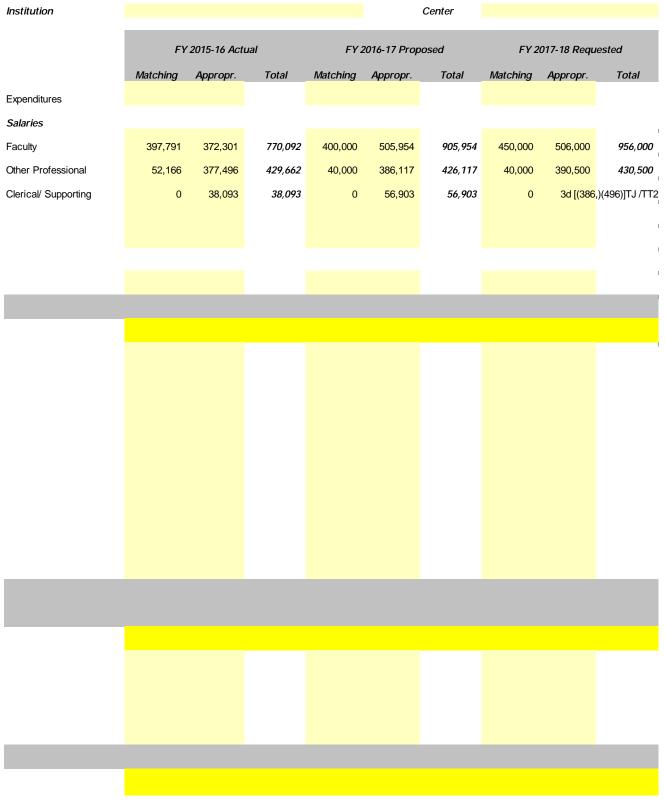
17 RET Supplement to REU Site - Summers Septe Rep338 033/1/5/204/6/ICID 265EUn

3/14/23004 Tc -0.0 <</MCID 265ETc -0.0003(nc)10.7(i)-0.3333 033h /P <</MJ 0 Tc 0 Tw ()Tj8EMC

Project/Source/Account Number	Principal Investigators	Amount	Beginning	Ending	Estimated - 12 months
Account #: 5-32812					
32 Collaborative Research: Edge Surface Topogra	aphy ChaBum Lee	\$116,138	8/15/2015	8/31/2016	\$100,000

Schedule 7

CENTERS OF EXCELLENCE ACTUAL, PROPOSED, AND REQUESTED BUDGET



Center for Manufacturing Research

FY 2017 2018 Budget Request and Justification

The CMR is requesting a *6.5%* increase in the FY 2017-18 State appropriations to account for increasing salaries, benefits, student support, tuition and fees, supplies, and travel costs.

Tennessee Tech University had a 1% salary increase as of January 1, 2015 for all faculty and staff. Since this wascast? approved at state (f) as e3 (or)-16 (U(wa) 163 566 (va) 83 table 6 (wide) 16 (c) e3 sec 04 (f) (a) 960 6 (e) 188 (e)

SUPPORTING MATERIALS

CMR Supported Graduate Students Degrees Awarded

Masters

Brita Anderson

"Enhancing Nerve Tissue Regeneration: Optimizing Growth Factors and Extracellular Matrix Proteins with Dimensionally-Specific Culture Parameters" Fall 2015 Advisor: Dr. Jeffrey Rice Chemical Engineering

Seth Latture

"The Development and Optimization of a 3D Printed Device for the in Vitro Culture of Cells and Potential Drug Screening" Summer 2015 Advisor: Dr. Jeffrey Rice Chemical Engineering

Jonathan Miller

"Electrochemical Performance and Cycle Life of Selected Carbon-Based and Carbon-Free Air Cathodes" Fall 2015 Advisor: Dr. Jiahong Zhu Mechanical Engineering

Clint McCullough

"Modeling Spherical Dicyanoargentate Imprinted Anion Exchange Resins" Spring 2016 Advisor: Dr. Jennifer Pascal Chemical Engineering

lan Swagerty

An Investigation of Natural Gas Fireplace Hear Extractors; Their Applications and Impact" Spring 2016 Advisor: Dr. Glenn Cunningham Mechanical Engineering

Linzhu Zhang

"Characterization of NI-Craly and Nico-Craly Coatings Fabricated by Electrolytic Codeposition" Fall 2015 Advisor: Dr. Ying Zhang Mechanical Engineering

CMR Supported Graduate Student Degrees Awarded

Ph.D.

William Aderholdt "Towards a Framework for Survivable Clouds" Spring 2016 Advisor: Dr. Stephen Scott Engineering

Antonio Pistono "An Investigation of Fuel Cell Subzero Cold Start" Fall 2015 Advisor: Dr. Cynthia Rice Chemical Engineering

CMR Graduate Students Supported from State Appropriations

Masters

Surya Teja Gunukula Advisor: Dr. Mohamed Mahmoud Electrical & Computer Engineering

Chin Chris Ibe-Ekeocha Advisor: Dr. Hicham Chaoui Electrical & Computer Engineering

Patrick Kent Advisor: Dr. Jeffrey Rice Chemical Engineering

Seth Latture Advisor: Dr. Jeffery Rice Chemical Engineering

Leora Maxwell Loftis Advisor: Dr. Jennifer Pascal Chemical Engineering

Sravanthi Mandalapu Advisor: Dr. Hicham Chaoui Electrical & Computer Engineering

Jonathan Miller Advisor: Dr. Jiahong Zhu Mechanical Engineering

Abdul Salam Mohamed Advisor: Dr. Joe Biernacki Chemical Engineering

Maheshwar Nunna Advisor: Dr. Ehsan Languri Mechanical Engineering

Ph.D.

Michael Adenson Advisor: Dr. Joe Biernacki Chemical Engineering

Sima Aznavi Advisor: Dr. Hicham Chaoui Electrical & Computer Engineering

Houman Babazadehrokni Advisor: Dr. Ehsan Languri Mechanical Engineering

Bo Bonning Advisor: Dr. Pezhman Shirvanian Mechanical Engineering

Kuan-Lun Hsu Advisor: Dr. Kwun Ting Mechanical Engineering

Ryan Kettle Advisor: Dr. Steven Anton Mechanical Engineering

Clint McCullough Advisor: Dr. Jennifer Pascal Chemical Engineering

Koteswara Medidhi Advisor: Dr. Jennifer Pascal Chemical Engineering

Gholamreza Mirshekari Advisor: Dr. Pezhman Shirvanian Mechanical Engineering

Mohsen Safaei Mohammadabadi Advisor: Dr. Steve Anton Mechanical Engineering

Khaled Mohamed Rabieh Advisor: Dr. Mohamed Mahmoud Electrical & Computer Engineering

Ahmed Sherif

Advisor: Dr. Mohamed Mahmoud Electrical & Computer Engineering

Paige Spencer Advisor: Dr. Jeffrey Rice Chemical Engineering

External Funding Proposals Submitted

	Status	Title	PI's	Department	Total Funds
1	100MC-13	CMR Testing and Design - FY2015-2016	Motevalli	CMR	\$47,934
	5-38585	Various Industries			
2	189MC-15	UT-CIS 2015-16	Sundaram	ME	\$20,000
	23(15-16) 5-33512	University of Tennessee Center for Industrial Services			
3	189-SD2	UT-CIS 2015-16 Capstone	Sundaram	ME	\$15,000
	24(15-16) 5-33513	University of Tennessee Center for Industrial Services			
4	487Sup 8/6/2015 39(12-13)	Supplement to: Capacity Building in Cybersecurity Broadening Participation of Women in Cybersecurity through Women in Cybersecurity Conference and Professional Development	Siraj	CompS	\$50,000
	5-31273	National Science Foundation - Award DUE- 130441 Supplement			
5	500RSup2 2/16/2016 160(15-16) 5-31222	Supplement to: Collaborative Research: A Multi- Scale Environmental and Kinetics Study on the Pyrolysis of Sustainable Biomass Feedstock National Science Foundation - Award CBET- 1337033	Biernacki Northrup	ChemE ChemE	\$6,000
6	559MCSUP 4/20/2016 162(15-16)	RET Supplement to REU Site - Summer Research Internships in Manufacturing and Techno-Entrepreneurship Preparation	Rencis Motevalli	COE COE	\$10,000
	5-31232	National Science Foundation			
7	600MC-R3 11/2/2015 75(15-16)	Improving Interfacial Strength of 3-D Printed ABS Weld Lines: Compatibilized "Stripe" Deposition	Stretz	ChemE	\$99,336
	5-39364	Oak Ridge National Laboratory - Subcontract 4000145173			
8	607MC 7/21/2015	CAREER: Autonomous Wireless Access in Congested Smart City Spectrum	Anderson	ECE	\$543,039
	19(15-16) Pending	National Science Foundation			
9	608MC 7/23/2015 16(15-16)	Consulting in Areas of Applied Signal Processing and Advanced Communications Techniques	Anderson	ECE	\$31,809
	5-39363	Oak Ridge National Laboratory - Subcontract 4000140763			
10	608MC-M1	Consulting in Areas of Applied Signal Processing and Advanced Communications Techniques	Anderson	ECE	\$9,900
	5-39363	Oak Ridge National Laboratory - Modification #1 Subcontract 4000140763			

Status	Status Title		Department	Total Funds
53 655MC	Fabricate Aluminizing Ni-based 31V Alloy	Zhang		