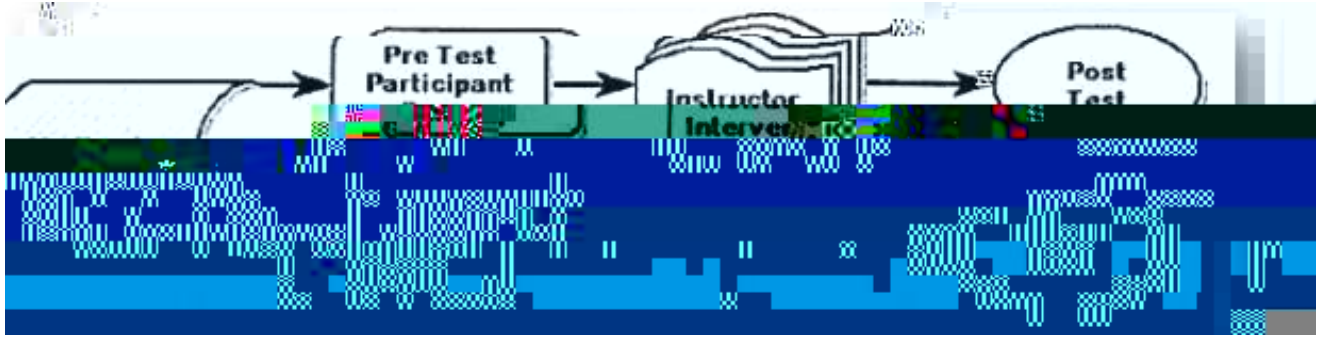




K \Uh'k cf\_g3 'GcH@dfc'YV'g'UFY'cf[ Ub]nYX'Ufci bX'V'a dUf]gcbg'h\Uha YUgi fY'h\Y'ZZYV'ij YbYgg'cZUb'GcH@



; i ]XY' Dfc'YV'h'8Yg][ b.'G'fi V'h f][ 'h\Y'@YUfb]b[ '5V'h] ]h]Yg'UbX'8U'U'7c``YV'h]cb 'J UbXYrbill University Center for HYUW]b[ ž&\$% 'UddfcUW'cf'U'V'h] ]m'i'M'i 'Xcb hbYYX'U'W'V'gg'hc'rk c'gYV'h]cbg'cZ'h\Y'gUa Y'V'e i fgY'Zcf'gi W'U' project. Instead, you can split one class into two groups: one that receives one type of assignment or intervention and one h\Uh'XcYgb h'f'GY' a cXY'cb'dfYj ]ci g'dU[ Y'G'fck bž&\$\*\$'C'

⇒]hg'bchZYUg]V'Y'hc'gd' ]h'U'W'U'gg' ]bhc'rk c' [ fci dgž'h\Y'fY'UFY'U'h'f'bU'h] Yg'k \Yb'k cf\_]b[ 'k ]h'cbY' [ fci d'cZ students. By adding two pretests to the intervention, you can validate your pretest data to improve the chances that any changes seen in the post-test result from the intervention.

